# Supplementary Material

**Table S1.** Unweighted response frequencies for the 2023 BRFSS Cognitive Decline Module among adults aged ≥45 years in participating jurisdictions.

| BRFSS variable | Response | Unweighted n | % of all age ≥45 records |
|---|---|---|---|
| CIMEMLO1—worsening/more frequent thinking or memory difficulties | | | |
| | 1 Yes | 26,333 | 14.8 |
| | 2 No | 128,630 | 72.4 |
| | 7 Don't know/Not sure | 1779 | 1.0 |
| | 9 Refused | 322 | 0.2 |
| | Structural blank/missing | 20,562 | 11.6 |
| CDWORRY—worry about thinking/memory difficulties | | | |
| | 1 Yes | 14,714 | 8.3 |
| | 2 No | 11,381 | 6.4 |
| | 7 Don't know/Not sure | 210 | 0.1 |
| | 9 Refused | 16 | 0.0 |
| | Structural blank/missing | 151,305 | 85.2 |
| CDDISCU1—discussed thinking/memory difficulties | | | |
| | 1 Yes | 11,326 | 6.4 |
| | 2 No | 14,801 | 8.3 |
| | 7 Don't know/Not sure | 170 | 0.1 |
| | 9 Refused | 9 | 0.0 |
| | Structural blank/missing | 151,320 | 85.2 |
| CDHOUS1—day-to-day activity interference | | | |
| | 1 Yes | 8757 | 4.9 |
| | 2 No | 17,354 | 9.8 |
| | 7 Don't know/Not sure | 149 | 0.1 |
| | 9 Refused | 18 | 0.0 |
| | Structural blank/missing | 151,348 | 85.2 |
| CDSOCIA1—work/volunteer interference | | | |
| | 1 Yes | 5868 | 3.3 |
| | 2 No | 19,993 | 11.3 |
| | 7 Don't know/Not sure | 313 | 0.2 |
| | 9 Refused | 66 | 0.0 |
| | Structural blank/missing | 151,386 | 85.2 |

Note. Denominator for percentages is all 177,626 records aged ≥45 years in the 36 participating jurisdictions. Structural blanks primarily reflect the Cognitive Decline Module skip pattern and were not recoded as negative responses. Among the 128,630 respondents answering No to CIMEMLO1, there were no nonmissing responses to CDWORRY, CDDISCU1, CDHOUS1, or CDSOCIA1. Downstream analyses were therefore restricted to CIMEMLO1 = Yes.